prefer the West German system, namely, the List System, plus the individual system, if we go in only for the List System, elections will be dehumanised. None of. us who are elected under the List System will be responsible to the electorate. If Madhu Dandavate is elected and he does not go to his constituency for the next five years, nothing can be **done** by the electorate. They would say that because of the List System, our candidate did not come. That is why I want that there should be a combination of the List System and what we have in our country. Then, this should also be linked with the State funding of parties and we should also take into account the percentage of votes secured in the previous election. If we do that, the small splinter groups will have a stake, they will have a vested interest, in joining the big parties, thereby coming into the mainstream of the electoral process. The fragmentation of votes will be reduced and those who depend upon division of votes and fragmentation of votes will suffer and the others will gain. This is one thing.

Then, there is also another suggestion that if some unaccounted money is there and people are prepared to i[ive it so that it can be utilised for things like slum clearance, housing for the middle-class people etc., there is mother way in which it can be done Madam, I do not want to take the time of the House.

As you know, the Lok Sabha is waiting for the return of the Appropriation Bills from this House. Rashtraliatiji is going abroad tomorrow. They have to be sent to him. Therefore, 1 want the Appropriation Bills to be taken up as early as possible.

SHRI SUBRAMANIAN SWAMY. 1 am also waiting for the next Bill.

PROF. MADHU DANDAVATE: That is right. I consider this debate as dialogue. I do not call it a confrontation. I would like to tell all, from the Member from our side who initiated the debate to the Chairman of the Ninth Finance Commission. If, **with** a sense of humour, **i** had a **dig here** and there, it is because that **comae** naturally to me. l did **not** do **it with** any intention. But I would like to assure the House that we will do **our b**est to see that the small-scale **sector** Is protected, the **poor** is **protected** and the peasants are **protected. And** we will try to put **the curb on the rich** of the country and use the **resources** of the affluent to build strategy **and** strength of the poor. In this context I present the Budget and I commend this Budget to the acceptance of **the House** unanimously.

THE DEPUTY CHAIRMAN; Mr. Minister, now. you move the Appropriation (Vote on Account) Bill.

APPROPRIATION (VOTE ON **AC** COUNT) BILL, 1990.

THE MINISTER OF **FINANCE** (PROF MADHU DANDAVATE); **Let** me drink water. My only desire **is that** water does not become a **luxury com*** modity. Madam, I **move:**

> "That the Bill to provide **for the** withdrawal of certain sums from **and** out of the Consolidated Fund of India for the services of **a part of** the financial year 1990-91, as **passed** by the Lok Sabha, be **taken into** consideration. "

The question was put and the motion was adopted.

THE DEPUTY CHAIRMAN; We shall now take up clausc-by-clausa consideration of the Bill.

*Clauses 2 to 4 and the Schedule **were** added to the* Bill.

Clause 1, *the Enacting Formula and the Title were added to the* Bill

PROF. MADHU **DANDAVATE:** Madam, I move:

> "That the Bill be returned. "

The question was put and the **motion** *was adopted*